### **Pronunciation Notes**

(Except for *Hamzah* - the names of the consonants reflect their sounds)

"Alif"

- Like "TH" in "bath" (tip of tongue touches edge of upper front teeth)
- Eike English "J"
- Like "H" but sharp and from the middle of the throat
- Ż A scratchy "kh" sound like when you clear your throat
- Like "D" but softer -
- Like "TH" in "that" (tip of tongue touches edge of upper front teeth)
- ر Mostly like Eng. "R"
- Like English "Z"
- س Like English "S"
- ش Like "SH"
- Like "S" but a deep sound made with a "full mouth" - lips become round/pouted
- Most unique letter: the (left) side edge of your tongue presses against the inner side of the molars
- ے A deeper/"thicker" sound than ت
- ظ A deeper/"thicker" sound than غ
- ξ Sounds comes from tightening the middle of the throat
- ė "GH" sound like when gargling
- Like English "F"
- A deeper/thicker sound of "K" ("Q")
- 실 Like "K"
- J Like "L"
- Like "M"
- نٰ Like "N"
- Like "W"
- Like "H", breathed from the bottom of the throat
- Consonant "A" like the beginning of "apple"
- د Like "Y"

## Lesson Number 1 Single Letters

# تتختی نمبر کی راق کسفردات

ھدایات ۔مفردات کے نام جس طرح لکھے گئے ہیں ، وہی اول سے آخر تک یاد کرائیں سطر کے آخر سے دائیں طرف اور او پر سے نیچے کی طرف بچے سے پڑھوائیں ۔حروف کے نقطے نیچے ہیں یا او پر؟ اور کتنے ہیں؟ خوب دفظ کرادیں ۔طریقہ تعلیم کاخوب خیال رکھیں ورنہ بچے کی عمراور آپ کی محنت ضائع جائے گی۔

The names of the letters  $(hur\hat{u}f)$ , as written in small gray, should be memorized from beginning to end. Then the student should be able to read the letters from end to beginning and up and down the columns. Are the dots of the letters above or below? And how many are there? These forms should be memorized very well. One must be very mindful of the teaching methods written herein; otherwise not only the teacher's time but also the young age and effort of the student will go to waste.

بِسُرِواللهِ الرَّحْسُ الرَّحِيةِ و						
Jeem	Tha	Ta	i, Ba	Alif الف		
Ra	Dhaal	Daal	Kha	Ha		
Dhaad ضاد	Saad Saad	شتین Sheen	Seen with	Za دا		
Fa	Ghayn غاين	Ayn Jié	Zhaa	Tâ		
Noon نزن	Meem	Laam あ	Kaaf	Qaaf		
Ya L	L Ya	Humzah	Ha 📞 💍	Wao وواد		

## Lesson Number 1 Single Letters

## تتختی نمبراک راول مفردات

ھدایات ۔مفردات کے نام جس طرح لکھے گئے ہیں ، وہی اول سے آخر تک یاد کرا ئیں سطر کے آخر سے دا ئیں طرف اور اوپر سے بنچ کی طرف بچے سے پڑھوا ئیں۔حروف کے نقطے بنچے ہیں یا اوپر؟ اور کتنے ہیں؟ خوب جفظ کرادیں۔طریقہ تعلیم کا خوب خیال رکھیں ور نہ بچے کی عمراور آپ کی محنت ضا کئے جائے گی۔

The names of the letters ( $hur\hat{u}f$ ), as written in small gray, should be memorized from beginning to end. Then the student should be able to read the letters from end to beginning and up and down the columns. Are the dots of the letters above or below? And how many are there? These forms should be memorized very well. One must be very mindful of the teaching methods written herein; otherwise not only the teacher's time but also the young age and effort of the student will go to waste.

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